§ 133.51

(b) A placard, marking, or instruction (displayed next to the external-load attaching means) stating the maximum external load prescribed as an operating limitation in §133.45(c).

§ 133.51 Airworthiness certification.

A Rotorcraft External-Load Operator Certificate is a current and valid airworthiness certificate for each rotorcraft type certificated under part 27 or 29 of this chapter (or their predecessor parts) and listed by registration number on a list attached to the certificate, when the rotorcraft is being used in operations conducted under this part.

[Doc. No. 24550, 51 FR 40709, Nov. 7, 1986]

PART 135—OPERATING REQUIRE-MENTS: COMMUTER AND ON DE-MAND OPERATIONS AND RULES GOVERNING PERSONS ON BOARD SUCH AIRCRAFT

- SPECIAL FEDERAL AVIATION REGULATION No. 36 [NOTE]
- SPECIAL FEDERAL AVIATION REGULATION NO. 50-2 [NOTE]
- SPECIAL FEDERAL AVIATION REGULATION No. 71 [NOTE]
- SPECIAL FEDERAL AVIATION REGULATION NO. 89 [NOTE]
- SPECIAL FEDERAL AVIATION REGULATION NO. 93 [NOTE]
- SPECIAL FEDERAL AVIATION REGULATION NO. 97 [NOTE]
- SPECIAL FEDERAL AVIATION REGULATION No. 106 [NOTE]
- SPECIAL FEDERAL AVIATION REGULATION No. 108

Subpart A—General

Sec.

- 135.1 Applicability.
- 135.2 Compliance schedule for operators that transition to part 121 of this chapter; certain new entrant operators.
- 135.3 Rules applicable to operations subject to this part.
- 135.4 Applicability of rules for eligible ondemand operations.
- 135.7 Applicability of rules to unauthorized operators.
- 135.12 Previously trained crewmembers.
- 135.19 Emergency operations.
- 135.21 Manual requirements.
- 135.23 Manual contents.
- 135.25 Aircraft requirements.

- 135.41 Carriage of narcotic drugs, marihuana, and depressant or stimulant drugs or substances.
- 135.43 Crewmember certificates: International operations.

Subpart B—Flight Operations

- 135.61 General.
- 135.63 Recordkeeping requirements.
- 135.64 Retention of contracts and amendments: Commercial operators who conduct intrastate operations for compensation or hire.
- 135.65 Reporting mechanical irregularities.
- 135.67 Reporting potentially hazardous meteorological conditions and irregularities of ground facilities or navigation aids.
- 135.69 Restriction or suspension of operations: Continuation of flight in an emergency.
- 135.71 Airworthiness check.
- 135.73 Inspections and tests.
- 135.75 Inspectors credentials: Admission to pilots' compartment: Forward observer's seat.
- 135.76 DOD Commercial Air Carrier Evaluator's Credentials: Admission to pilots compartment: Forward observer's seat.
- 135.77 Responsibility for operational control.
- 135.78 Instrument approach procedures and IFR landing minimums.
- 135.79 Flight locating requirements.
- 135.81 Informing personnel of operational information and appropriate changes.
- 135.83 Operating information required.
- 135.85 Carriage of persons without compliance with the passenger-carrying provisions of this part.
- 135.87 Carriage of cargo including carry-on baggage.
- 135.89 Pilot requirements: Use of oxygen.
- 135.91 Oxygen for medical use by passengers.
- 135.93 Autopilot: Minimum altitudes for use.
- 135.95 Airmen: Limitations on use of services.
- 135.97 Aircraft and facilities for recent flight experience.
- 135.98 Operations in the North Polar Area.
- 135.99 Composition of flight crew.
- 135.100 Flight crewmember duties.
- 135.101 Second in command required under IFR.
- 135.103 [Reserved]
- 135.105 Exception to second in command requirement: Approval for use of autopilot system.
- 135.107 Flight attendant crewmember requirement.
- 135.109 Pilot in command or second in command: Designation required.
- 135.111 Second in command required in Category II operations.
- 135.113 Passenger occupancy of pilot seat.

- 135 115 Manipulation of controls
- 135.117 Briefing of passengers before flight.
- 135.119 Prohibition against carriage weapons.
- 135.120 Prohibition on interference with crewmembers.
- 135.121 Alcoholic beverages.
- 135.122 Stowage of food, beverage, and passenger service equipment during aircraft movement on the surface, takeoff, and landing.
- 135.123 Emergency and emergency evacuation duties.
- 135.125 Aircraft security.
- 135.127 Passenger information requirements and smoking prohibitions.
- 135.128 Use of safety belts and child restraint systems.
- 135.129 Exit seating.

Subpart C—Aircraft and Equipment

- 135.141 Applicability.
- 135.143 General requirements.
- 135.144 Portable electronic devices.
- 135.145 Aircraft proving and validation tests.
- 135.147 Dual controls required.
- 135.149 Equipment requirements: General.
- 135.150 Public address and crewmember interphone systems.
- 135.151 Cockpit voice recorders.
- 135.152 Flight data recorders.
- 135.153 Ground proximity warning system.
- 135.154 Terrain awareness and warning system.
- 135.155 Fire extinguishers: Passenger-carrying aircraft.
- 135.156 Flight data recorders: filtered data.
- 135.157 Oxygen equipment requirements.
- 135.158 Pitot heat indication systems.
- 135.159 Equipment requirements: Carrying passengers under VFR at night or under VFR over-the-top conditions.
- 135.161 Communication and equipment for aircraft operations under VFR over routes navigated by pilotage.
- 135.163 Equipment requirements: Aircraft carrying passengers under IFR.
- 135.165 Communication navigation and equipment: Extended over-water or IFR operations.
- 135.167 Emergency equipment: Extended overwater operations.
- 135.168 [Reserved]
- 135.169 Additional airworthiness requirements.
- 135.170 Materials for compartment interiors.
- 135.171 Shoulder harness installation at
- flight crewmember stations. 135.173 Airborne thunderstorm detection equipment requirements.
- 135.175 Airborne weather radar equipment requirements.

- 135.177 Emergency equipment requirements for aircraft having a passenger seating configuration of more than 19 passengers.
- 135.178 Additional emergency equipment.
- 135.179 Inoperable instruments and equipment.
- 135.180 Traffic Alert and Collision Avoidance System.
- 135.181 Performance requirements: Aircraft operated over-the-top or in IFR conditions.
- 135.183 Performance requirements: Land aircraft operated over water.
- 135.185 Empty weight and center of gravity: Currency requirement.

Subpart D—VFR/IFR Operating Limitations and Weather Requirements

- Applicability. 135.201
- 135.203 VFR: Minimum altitudes.
- VFR: Visibility requirements. 135.205
- VFR: Helicopter surface reference 135.207 requirements.
- 135.209
- 135.209 VFR: Fuel supply. 135.211 VFR: Over-the-top carrying passengers: Operating limitations.
- 135 213 Weather reports and forecasts
- 135.215 IFR: Operating limitations.
- 135.217 IFR: Takeoff limitations.
- 135.219 IFR: Destination airport weather minimums.
- 135.221 IFR: Alternate airport weather minimums.
- 135.223 IFR: Alternate airport requirements.
- IFR: Takeoff, approach and landing 135.225 minimums
- 135.227 Icing conditions: Operating limitations.
- 135.229 Airport requirements.

Subpart E—Flight Crewmember Requirements

- 135.241 Applicability.
- 135.243 Pilot in command qualifications.
- 135.244 Operating experience.
- Second in command qualifications.
- 135.247 Pilot qualifications: Recent experience.
- 135.249-135.255 [Reserved]

Subpart F-Crewmember Flight Time and Duty Period Limitations and Rest Requirements

- 135.261 Applicability.
- 135.263 Flight time limitations and rest requirements: All certificate holders.
- 135.265 Flight time limitations and rest requirements: Scheduled operations.
- 135 267 Flight time limitations and rest requirements: Unscheduled one- and twopilot crews.
- 135 269 Flight time limitations and rest requirements: Unscheduled three- and fourpilot crews.

Pt. 135

- 135.271 Helicopter hospital emergency medical evacuation service (HEMES).
- 135.273 Duty period limitations and rest time requirements.

Subpart G—Crewmember Testing Requirements

- 135.291 Applicability.
- 135.293 Initial and recurrent pilot testing requirements.
- 135.295 Initial and recurrent flight attendant crewmember testing requirements.
- 135.297 Pilot in command: Instrument proficiency check requirements.
- 135.299 Pilot in command: Line checks: Routes and airports.
- 135.301 Crewmember: Tests and checks, grace provisions, training to accepted standards.

Subpart H—Training

- 135.321 Applicability and terms used.
- 135.323 Training program: General.
- 135.324 Training program: Special rules.
- 135.325 Training program and revision: Initial and final approval.
- 135.327 Training program: Curriculum.
- 135.329 Crewmember training requirements.
- 135.331 Crewmember emergency training.
- 135.335 Approval of aircraft simulators and other training devices.
- 135.337 Qualifications: Check airmen (aircraft) and check airmen (simulator).
- 135.338 Qualifications: Flight instructors (aircraft) and flight instructors (simulator).
- 135.339 Initial and transition training and checking: Check airmen (aircraft), check airmen (simulator).
- 135.340 Initial and transition training and checking: Flight instructors (aircraft), flight instructors (simulator).
- 135.341 Pilot and flight attendant crewmember training programs.
- 135.343 Crewmember initial and recurrent training requirements.
- 135.345 Pilots: Initial, transition, and upgrade ground training.
- 135.347 Pilots: Initial, transition, upgrade, and differences flight training.
- 135.349 Flight attendants: Initial and transition ground training.
- 135.351 Recurrent training.
- 135.353 [Reserved]

Subpart I—Airplane Performance Operating Limitations

- 135.361 Applicability.
- 135.363 General.
- 135.364 Maximum flying time outside the United States.
- 135.365 Large transport category airplanes: Reciprocating engine powered: Weight limitations.

- 135.367 Large transport category airplanes: Reciprocating engine powered: Takeoff limitations.
- 135.369 Large transport category airplanes: Reciprocating engine powered: En route limitations: All engines operating.
- 135.371 Large transport category airplanes: Reciprocating engine powered: En route limitations: One engine inoperative.
- 135.373 Part 25 transport category airplanes with four or more engines: Reciprocating engine powered: En route limitations: Two engines inoperative.
- 135.375 Large transport category airplanes: Reciprocating engine powered: Landing limitations: Destination airports.
- 135.377 Large transport category airplanes: Reciprocating engine powered: Landing limitations: Alternate airports.
- 135.379 Large transport category airplanes: Turbine engine powered: Takeoff limitations.
- 135.381 Large transport category airplanes: Turbine engine powered: En route limitations: One engine inoperative.
- 135.383 Large transport category airplanes: Turbine engine powered: En route limitations: Two engines inoperative.
- 135.385 Large transport category airplanes: Turbine engine powered: Landing limitations: Destination airports.
- 135.387 Large transport category airplanes: Turbine engine powered: Landing limitations: Alternate airports.
- 135.389 Large nontransport category airplanes: Takeoff limitations.
- 135.391 Large nontransport category airplanes: En route limitations: One engine inoperative.
- 135.393 Large nontransport category airplanes: Landing limitations: Destination airports.
- 135.395 Large nontransport category airplanes: Landing limitations: Alternate airports.
- 135.397 Small transport category airplane performance operating limitations.
- 135.398 Commuter category airplanes performance operating limitations.
- 135.399 Small nontransport category airplane performance operating limitations.

Subpart J—Maintenance, Preventive Maintenance, and Alterations

- 135.411 Applicability.
- 135.413 Responsibility for airworthiness.
- 135.415 Service difficulty reports.
- 135.417 Mechanical interruption summary report.
- 135.419 Approved aircraft inspection program.
- 135.421 Additional maintenance requirements.
- 135.422 Aging airplane inspections and records reviews for multiengine airplanes

Federal Aviation Administration, DOT

- certificated with nine or fewer passenger seats.
- 135.423 Maintenance, preventive maintenance, and alteration organization.
- 135.425 Maintenance, preventive maintenance, and alteration programs.
- 135.427 Manual requirements.
- 135.429 Required inspection personnel.
- 135.431 Continuing analysis and surveillance.
- 135.433 Maintenance and preventive maintenance training program.
- 135.435 Certificate requirements.
- 135.437 Authority to perform and approve maintenance, preventive maintenance, and alterations.
- 135.439 Maintenance recording requirements.
- 135.441 Transfer of maintenance records.
- 135.443 Airworthiness release or aircraft maintenance log entry.

Subpart K—Hazardous Materials Training Program

- 135.501 Applicability and definitions.
- 135.503 Hazardous materials training: General.
- 135.505 Hazardous materials training required.
- 135.507 Hazardous materials training records.
- APPENDIX A TO PART 135—ADDITIONAL AIR-WORTHINESS STANDARDS FOR 10 OR MORE PASSENGER AIRPLANES
- APPENDIX B TO PART 135—AIRPLANE FLIGHT RECORDER SPECIFICATIONS
- APPENDIX C TO PART 135—HELICOPTER FLIGHT RECORDER SPECIFICATIONS
- APPENDIX D TO PART 135—AIRPLANE FLIGHT RECORDER SPECIFICATION
- APPENDIX E TO PART 135—HELICOPTER FLIGHT RECORDER SPECIFICATIONS
- APPENDIX F TO PART 135—AIRPLANE FLIGHT RECORDER SPECIFICATIONS
- APPENDIX G TO PART 135—EXTENDED OPERATIONS (ETOPS)
- AUTHORITY: 49 U.S.C. 106(g), 41706, 40113, 44701-44702, 44705, 44709, 44711-44713, 44715-44717, 44722, 45101-45105.

SOURCE: Docket No. 16097, 43 FR 46783, Oct. 10, 1978, unless otherwise noted.

SPECIAL FEDERAL AVIATION REGULATION No. 36

EDITORIAL NOTE: For the text of SFAR No. 36, see part 121 of this chapter.

SPECIAL FEDERAL AVIATION REGULATION No. 50–2

EDITORIAL NOTE: For the text of SFAR No. 50-2, see part 91 of this chapter.

SPECIAL FEDERAL AVIATION REGULATION
No. 71

EDITORIAL NOTE: For the text of SFAR No. 71, see part 91 of this chapter.

SPECIAL FEDERAL AVIATION REGULATION No. 89

EDITORIAL NOTE: For the text of SFAR No. 89, see part 121 of this chapter.

SPECIAL FEDERAL AVIATION REGULATION No. 93

EDITORIAL NOTE: For the text of SFAR No. 93, see part 61 of this chapter.

SPECIAL FEDERAL AVIATION REGULATION No. 97

EDITORIAL NOTE: For the text of SFAR No. 97, see part 91 of this chapter.

SPECIAL FEDERAL AVIATION REGULATION No. 106

EDITORIAL NOTE: For the text of SFAR No. 106, see part 121 of this chapter.

SPECIAL FEDERAL AVIATION REGULATION No. 108

EDITORIAL NOTE: For the text of SFAR No. 106, see part 91 of this chapter.

Subpart A—General

§ 135.1 Applicability.

- (a) This part prescribes rules governing—
- (1) The commuter or on-demand operations of each person who holds or is required to hold an Air Carrier Certificate or Operating Certificate under part 119 of this chapter.
- (2) Each person employed or used by a certificate holder conducting operations under this part including the maintenance, preventative maintenance and alteration of an aircraft.
- (3) The transportation of mail by aircraft conducted under a postal service contract awarded under 39 U.S.C. 5402c.
- (4) Each person who applies for provisional approval of an Advanced Qualification Program curriculum, curriculum segment, or portion of a curriculum segment under subpart Y of part 121 of this chapter of 14 CFR part 121 and each person employed or used

385